REST API Tutorials

The REST API v2 introduced in eZ Publish 5 allows you to interact with an eZ Platform installation using the HTTP protocol, following a REST interaction model.

Accessing the REST API

The REST API is available at the URI /api/ezp/v2. HTTPS is available as long as your server is properly configured. Refer to the Getting started page to start using the API.

Basics

REST (REpresentational State Transfer) is a web services architecture that follows the HTTP Protocol very closely. The eZ Platform REST API supports both JSON and XML in terms of request format.

Resources

The API provides a set of URIs, each of them identifying and providing access to <u>operations</u> on a certain <u>resource</u>. For instance, the URI /content/objects/59 will allow you to interact with the Content with ID 59, while /content/types/1 will allow you to interact with the Content Type with ID 1.

HTTP verbs

It uses HTTP verbs (GET, POST, but also PUT, DELETE, etc...), as well as HTTP headers to specify the type of request. Depending on the used HTTP verb, different actions will be possible. Example:

- GET /content/objects/2 will provide you with data about Content #2,
- PATCH /content/objects/2 will update the Content #2's metadata (section, main language, main location...),
- **DELETE** /content/objects/2 will delete Content #2,
- COPY /content/objects/2 will create a copy of this Content.

Caution with custom HTTP verbs

Using custom HTTP verbs, those besides the standard (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, OPTIONS, TRACE), can cause issues with several HTTP proxies, network firewall/security solutions and simpler web servers. To avoid issues with this REST API allows you to set these using a HTTP header instead using HTTP verb POST. Example: X-HTTP-Method-Override: PUBLISH

Media type headers

On top of verbs, HTTP request headers will allow you to personalize the request's behavior. On every resource, you can use the Accept header to indicate which format you want to communicate in, JSON or XML. This header is also used to specify the response type you want the server to send when multiple ones are available.

- Accept: application/vnd.ez.api.Content+xml to get Content (full data, fields included) as XML
- Accept: application/vnd.ez.api.ContentInfo+json to get ContentInfo (metadata only) as JSON

More information

REST specifications chapter "Media Types"

Other headers

Other headers will be used in HTTP requests for specifying the siteaccess to interact with, and of course authentication credentials.

Responses returned by the API will also use custom headers to indicate information about the executed operation.

See also

- REST API referenceGetting started with the REST APIREST (Glossary)